

Planning, preparation coordination
of emergency evacuation
≈experience and practices≈

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Romanian emergency management system -brief update-

- National Level**
- County Level**
- Local Level**

Romanian emergency
management system
-brief update-

NATIONAL LEVEL

1. National Committee for Special Emergency situations (lead by Mol)
2. Department for Emergency Situations (under Mol)
 - General Inspectorate for Emergency situations
 - General Inspectorate for Aviation
 - Public Ambulance Service (only operational coordination)

Romanian emergency
management system
-brief update-

COUNTY LEVEL

1. County Committee for Emergency Situations
(lead by county governor)

LOCAL LEVEL

1. Local Committee for Emergency Situations
(lead by mayor)

Emergency evacuation

- For **sudden** emergency situations (fires, flash floods, chemical/nuclear accidents on roads, railways)
- For **predictable** emergency situations (floods in prone areas, factory chemical accidents)

Roles and responsibilities

To be evacuated:

- Localities established by national authorities
- Localities prone to chemical accidents, water dams failure, nuclear accidents/incidents
- Other localities where health/life of inhabitants are threatened by emergency situations (major fires, floods)

Roles and responsibilities

Evacuation organisation

- Central authorities (ministries, agencies)
- Local authorities
- County inspectorates for emergency situations
- Public and private companies

Roles and responsibilities

Evacuation organisation

- Based on **order** issued by National Committee president
- Sent to county authorities who transmit order to localities involved (needs to be evacuated and receiving evacuated people)
- Evacuation can be done in evacuees **camps** (tents) or **buildings** (cultural centers, sport arena/hall, schools)



Banat Floods - 2005



2 counties
116 localities
30 000 ha
flooded
2 800 persons
evacuated



**Evacuation operations
Banat – Romania 2005**



Small evacuees camp setup Banat - Romania 2005

Evolution in evacuation strategy

- containerized camps (until 2021)
- 8 000 people sheltered per total / days or 1-2 weeks
- accomodation facilities, mobile kitchen;
- 36 camps (200 persons / capacity - each camp)

Thank you for your attention!